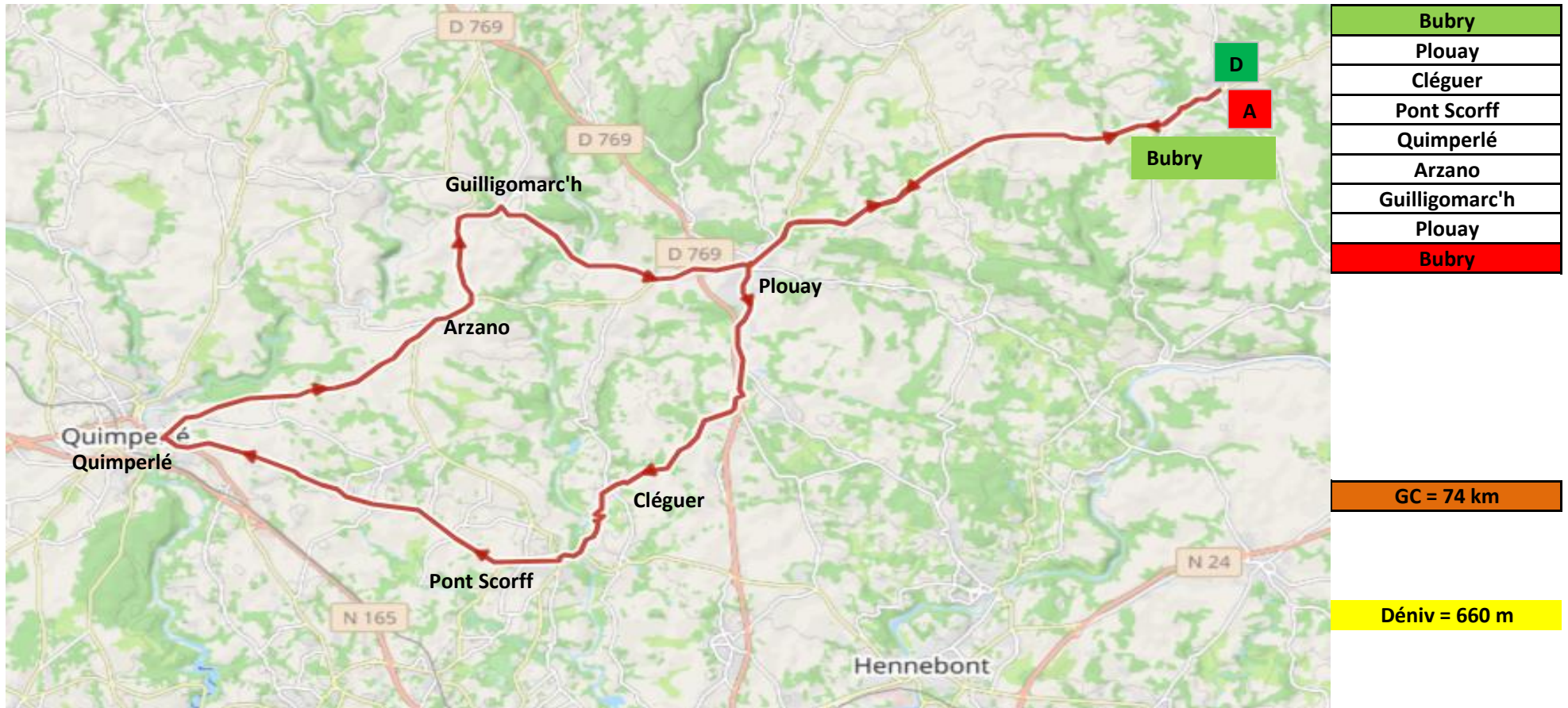


BUBRY CYCLO



<https://www.openrunner.com/r/14694168>

26/04/2026

8h30